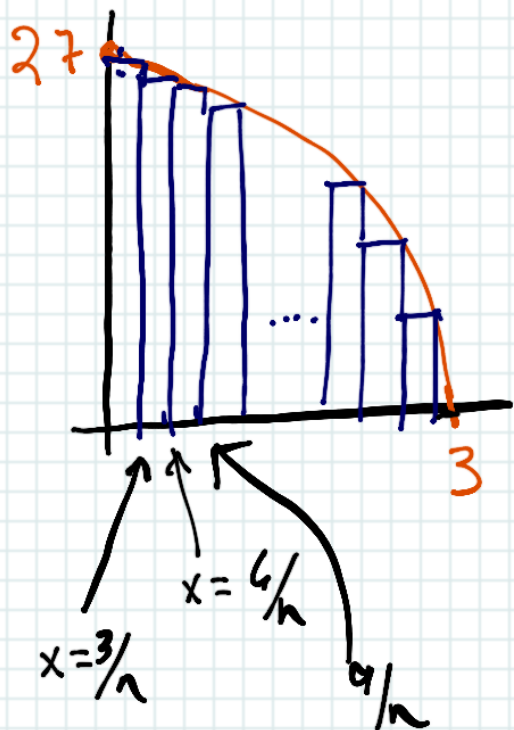


Find the area beneath  $f(x) = 27 - x^3$   
in the first quadrant.



•  $n$  rectangles  $\Rightarrow$   $3/n$  width

$$\text{Rectangle 1: } A_1 = \left(\frac{3}{n}\right) \left(27 - \left(\frac{3}{n}\right)^3\right)$$

$$\#2: A_2 = \left(\frac{3}{n}\right) \left(27 - \left(\frac{6}{n}\right)^3\right)$$

$$\#3: A_3 = \left(\frac{3}{n}\right) \left(27 - \left(\frac{9}{n}\right)^3\right)$$

$$\vdots$$

$$\#n: A_n = \left(\frac{3}{n}\right) \left(27 - \left(\frac{3n}{n}\right)^3\right)$$

$$A = \left(\frac{3}{n}\right) \left[ \left(27 - \left(\frac{3}{n}\right)^3\right) + \left(27 - \left(\frac{6}{n}\right)^3\right) + \left(27 - \left(\frac{9}{n}\right)^3\right) + \dots + \left(27 - \left(\frac{3n}{n}\right)^3\right) \right]$$

$$= \left(\frac{3}{n}\right) \left[ 27n - \left[ \left(\frac{3}{n}\right)^3 + \left(\frac{6}{n}\right)^3 + \left(\frac{9}{n}\right)^3 + \dots + \left(\frac{3n}{n}\right)^3 \right] \right]$$

$$= \left(\frac{3}{n}\right) \left[ 27n - \left[ \frac{3^3}{n^3} + \frac{6^3}{n^3} + \frac{9^3}{n^3} + \dots + \left(\frac{3n^3}{n^3}\right) \right] \right]$$

$$= \left(\frac{3}{n}\right) \left[ 27n - \frac{1}{n^3} \left[ 3^3 + 6^3 + 9^3 + \dots + 3^3 n^3 \right] \right]$$

$$= \left(\frac{3}{n}\right) \left[ 27n - \frac{1}{n^3} \left[ 3^3 \cdot 1^3 + 3^3 \cdot 2^3 + 3^3 \cdot 3^3 + \dots + 3^3 n^3 \right] \right]$$

$$= \left(\frac{3}{n}\right) \left[ 27n - \frac{3^3}{n^3} \left[ 1^3 + 2^3 + 3^3 + \dots + n^3 \right] \right]$$

$$= 81 - \frac{3^4}{n^4} \left[ 1^3 + 2^3 + 3^3 + \dots + n^3 \right]$$

$$= 81 - \frac{81}{n^4} \left[ \frac{n^2(n+1)^2}{4} \right]$$

$$\text{As } n \rightarrow \infty, A = 81 - \frac{81}{4}$$

$$= 81 \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)$$

$$= \frac{243}{4}$$